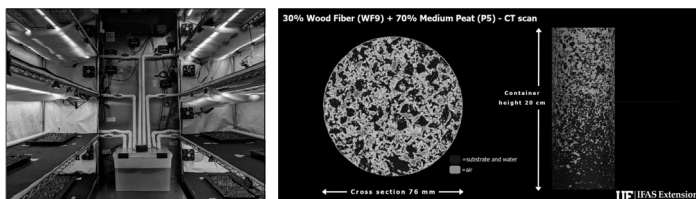


Research & Outreach 2019

Indoor growing & Root zone management



Paul Fisher, pfisher@ufl.edu
Celina Gómez, cgomezv@ufl.edu

UF IFAS
UNIVERSITY of FLORIDA

Thank you for your support!

Growers

- Dummen Orange
- Four Star (MI)
- Knox Horticulture (FL)
- Kube-Pak (NJ)
- Lucas (NJ)
- Mast Young Plants/Neal Mast (MI)
- Pleasant View Gardens (NH)
- Rockwell Farms (NC)
- Speedling (FL, CA)
- Spring Meadow (MI)
- Vivero Internacional (Mexico)
- Walters Gardens (MI)

Allied

- AMA Horticulture
- Blackmore Co.
- BlueLab
- Fine Americas
- Greencare Fertilizers
- Griffin Greenhouse Supplies
- Klasmann-Deilmann
- Pindstrup
- Premier Tech Horticulture
- Quality Analytical Laboratories
- Sun Gro Horticulture



George Grant



Dr. Erin Yafuso



Sofia Flores



Elisa Solis



Joaquin Saavedra



Fernanda Trientini



Alec Goff



Maria Paz



Dr. Celina Gómez



Dr. Rosanna Fgyre

Outline

1. Labor and Training
2. Plant factory propagation
3. Indoor growing
4. Root zone management



3

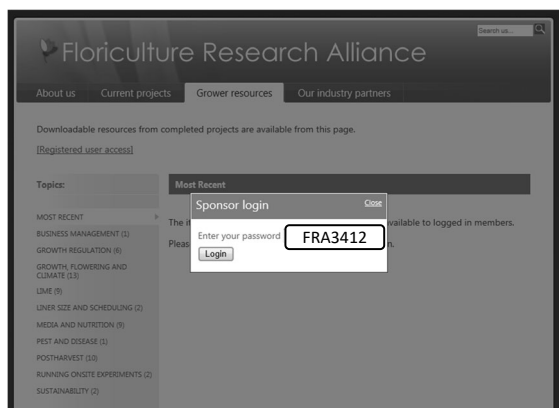
How to access handouts & reports

- After conference, handouts will be uploaded to the floriculturealliance.org website for detailed reports



4

Remember the secret code: FRA3412



5

FRA account of Back Pocket Grower

- Go to backpocketgrower.org with your browser
- Looks best on a mobile device
- Sign in: new pw **FRA3412**



6

Back Pocket Grower: New apps

- Currently in development

Constant Light Level Calculator
 Prototype by Paul Fisher, University of Florida, Oct 16 2019

Calculate the light intensity and photoperiod required to achieve a certain daily light integral, for an electric light source such as indoor LED (light-emitting diode) lighting.

Enter two of the values below
 then select "Calculate"

Light intensity (micromoles/m ² /second)	70
Photoperiod (day length in hours/day)	20.00
Daily light integral (moles/m ² /day)	5.04

Calculate

7

Back Pocket Grower: New apps

Vote for your priorities

- Container substrates:**
 - Soil volume calculator to fill pots (beta version in development)
 - Make your own substrate blend amounts & cost
- Chemical:**
 - Chemical spray and drench volume and cost
- Fertilizer:**
 - Controlled release fertilizer amount, NPK per pot, & cost
- Light:**
 - DLI from constant light source & photoperiod (beta version in development)
 - DLI quick estimator for sunlight (based on peak light, day length, & constant shade)
 - Light unit converter for different sources
- OTHER???**

8

Greenhouse Issues: Labor and Training

- Greenhouse Grower 2019 State of the Industry survey

Which topics you are most concerned about with regard to your business? (check all that apply)

Labor	66%
Production costs (energy, equipment, etc.)	56%
Weather/ changing weather patterns	48%
The economy	42%
Government regulation (immigration, labor, health care, etc.)	38%
Transportation (cost, availability, regulation, etc.)	31%
Insect and disease pressure	31%
Succession planning	17%
Mechanization	16%
Water	16%
Environmental sustainability	12%
Access to credit/financing	7%
Other	5%

9

Manual & Automatic Transplanting of Plant Cuttings



10

Priorities from 2018 FRA conference

- More ROI analysis on automated sticking
 - See Cultivate 2019 notes in floriculturealliance.org from Pleasant View Gardens, Spring Meadow Nursery, Four Star Greenhouses, Dickman Farms, and UF



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Priorities from 2018 FRA conference

- Best method for manually sticking cuttings
- Training materials
 - Introducing (drum roll please)...



StickOlympics!

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Training: StickOlympics


- Onsite transplanting competition to
 - Identify the quickest methods to transplant cuttings
 - Provide a fun pre-season tune-up to motivate and train
 - Reward excellence and professionalism
 - \$600 in prize money for each of 10 operations sponsored by Blackmore Co. (Thank you!)

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Training: Online courses

- Best ROI is to train existing staff
- Greenhouse Training Online (hort.ifas.ufl.edu/training/)

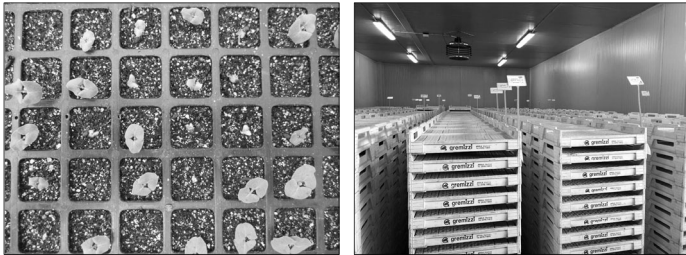
Course Title	Dates (Enrollment)	Level	Fee
Greenhouse 101	June 27 (152)	•	\$US199
Nutrient Management 1 (Intro)	July 1 (165)	••	\$US199
Nutrient Management 2 (Advanced)	Aug-5 (120)	•••	\$US199
Costing and Profitability	Sept 2 (37)	•••	\$US499
Disease Management	Sep-19 (115)	••	\$US199
Weed Management	Nov-19	••	\$US199
Water Quality & Treatment	Nov-19	•••	\$US199

- 2019 American Floral Endowment grant 
- Talk with me about discounts, commissions & scholarships for your company and your customers
- Course development in substrates & hydroponics

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2. Plant factory propagation

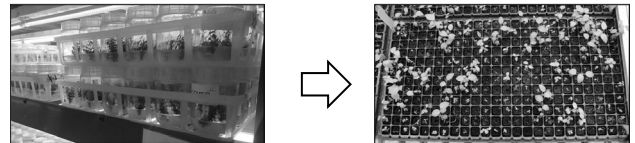
- Greenhouse is not always the ideal environment
- We know this very well for seed germination



15

Plant factory propagation

- Greenhouse is not always the ideal environment
- Also true for propagating high-valued cuttings



Tissue culture laboratory stage (4 weeks)

GH rooting stage (8-12 weeks)

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Commercial plant factory installations



Shenandoah Growers

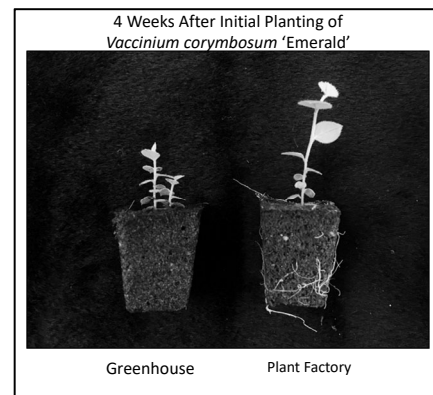
Battlefield Farms

Frontier Lab

“Enhanced Rooting Chambers”

17

UF Trials: Tissue culture blueberries



Greenhouse

Plant Factory



George Grant

18

UF Trial on light level

4 light levels (35 to 140 micromol/m²/s)
from white-red-blue LEDs



Research and commercial
Greenhouses



Megh Poudel

19

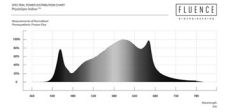
UF Trial on light level

- 4 light levels (in micromol/m²/s of PAR light) under LEDs

35



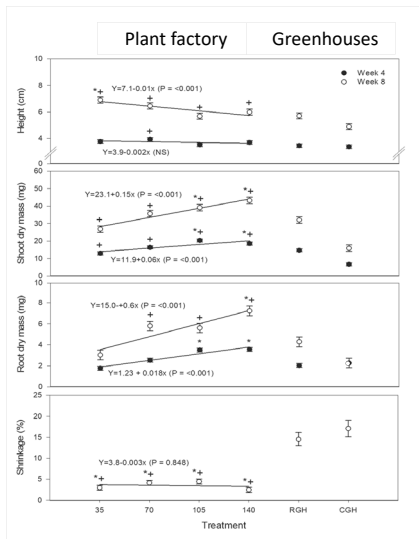
70



105

140

20



21

Current UF trial: varying light quality & quantity



Joaquin Saavedra

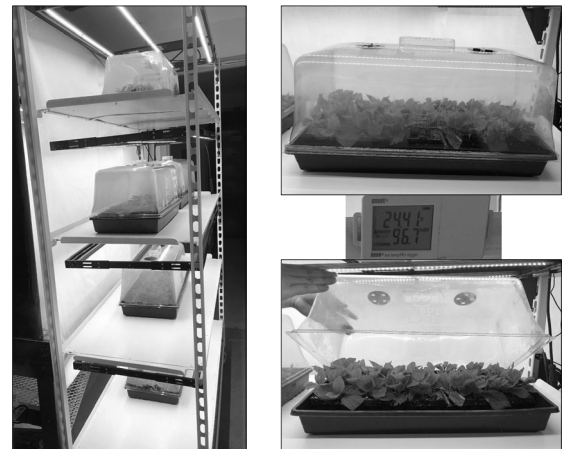
22

Current UF trial: Indoor Fog & Mist Environment



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Current UF trial: Light Cart & Dome Environment



24

Current UF trial: Unrooted cuttings



Indoor Fog and Mist



Light Cart & Dome



Greenhouse

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Current UF trial: Woody flowering shrub URCs

Weigela Week 2

Indoor Fog and Mist



Light Cart & Dome



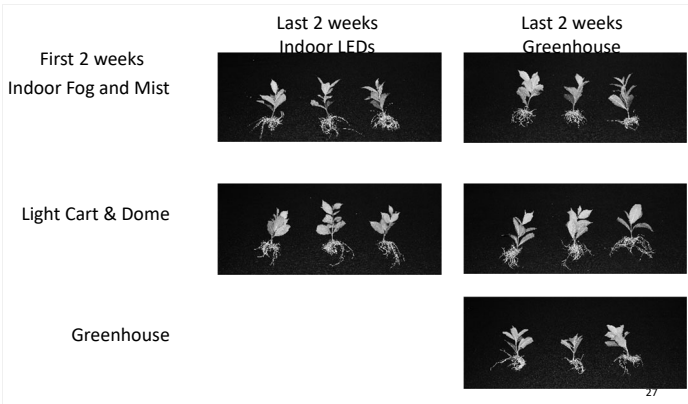
Greenhouse



26

Current UF trial: Woody flowering shrub URCs

Weigela



27

Plant factory propagation

- Will it pay?
- Very approximate cost figures:
 - ≈ \$0.70 to \$0.90 per square foot per week
 - ≈ \$1.20 to \$1.60 per tray per week
 - ≈ \$5 to \$7 per tray for 4 weeks

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Plant factory – Return on investment

– Reduced shrinkage

$$\text{Break even number of extra cuttings surviving per tray in PF} = \frac{\text{Extra production cost in PF compared with greenhouse} \times \$10}{\text{Value of each rooted cutting} \times \$0.60}$$

17/288 = 6% (blueberries observed 11 to 13% less shrinkage)

– Shorter crop time:

	Only in GH	PF then GH
Weeks in PF		4
Weeks in GH	10	4
Extra cost in PF		\$8
Sales price/cutting	\$0.60	\$0.60
Tray count	288	288
Revenue/tray	\$173	\$165
Revenue per tray per week in GH	\$17	\$41

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Plant factory propagation – key questions

- It looks nice on paper... What is the reality?
 - Cost, scale, labor, & seasonality
 - High-valued crops
 - High shrinkage (PF v. better greenhouse & cutting quality?)
 - Technical: humidity, nutrition, lighting, pest management
- We can optimize the environment & learn physiology that can spin off into the greenhouse in the process

30

Current: Grower Onsite “Light Cart” Trials



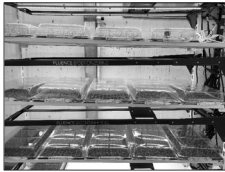
Gabriel Pelegrina and Joaquin Saavedra setting up at AgriStarts FL



Speedling FL



Spring Meadow MI

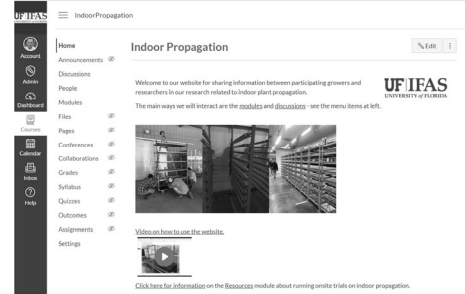


AgriStarts first trial

31

Current: Grower Onsite “Light Cart” Trials

- Goals:
 - Refine growing protocols
 - Compare growth
 - Evaluate ROI & logistics
 - Share information & experience



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3. Indoor Gardening



Over **77% of U.S.** households are involved in **gardening activities** (NGA, 2018)

30% of those activities take place **indoors** (NGA, 2018)



Indoor food gardening was recently ranked as one of the **fastest-growing trends** in horticulture (GMG, 2017)

Commercial vs. Small-scale Plant Production

•Most research focused on:

- Maximizing profit (\$)
- Reducing inputs
- Increasing yield



•Lack of information:

- Plant selection
- Lighting requirements
- Plant maintenance
- Nutrient solution management

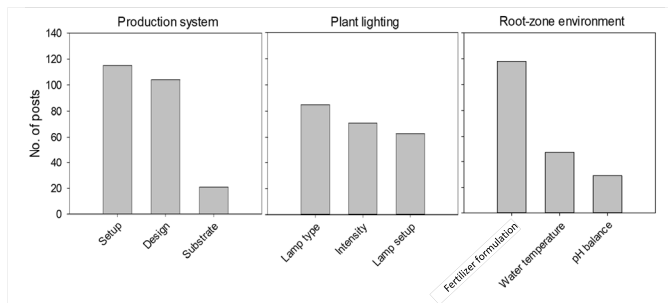


Consumer success could increase with low-maintenance, easy-to-use, and robust systems

Data Mining on Reddit: Common consumer questions



Elisa Solis



r/hydro
25.1k Members
24 Online



r/Hydroponics
18.4k Members
41 Online

Plug and play “resilient” transplants & growing systems

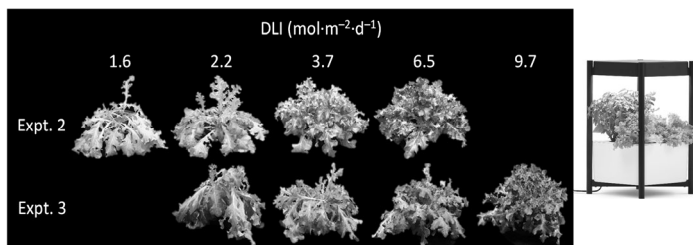


Resilient lighting for indoor home gardeners



Maria "Pili"
Paz

- How little light can be provided for consumer success



- Red Leaf lettuce after 4 weeks exposure to daily light integral (DLI) treatments from 4000-K white LED lamps (Expt. 2) or Philips GreenPower LED production modules (Expt. 3).

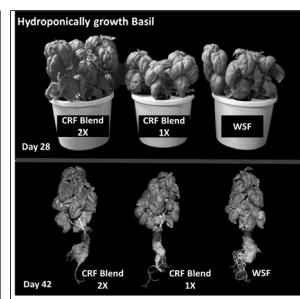
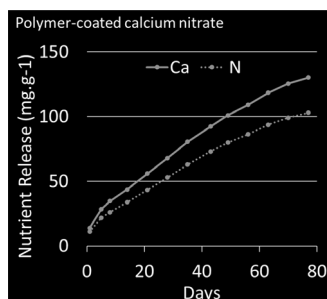
37

Resilient nutrient management programs



Fernanda
Trientini

- Simplifying nutrition for the home consumer market
- Controlled release fertilizer blends for one-time fertilizer application (tea-bag or value-added plug)



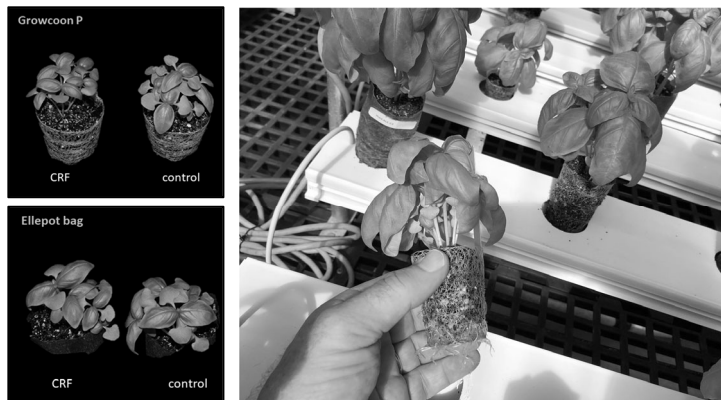
38

Value-added plug



Fernanda
Trientini

- Growcoons (Klasmann-Deilmann) & Growbags (Ellepot USA)



4. Root zone management



Maria "Pili"
Paz

- Physical properties testing for communication: use by our partners, and substrate training



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Porosity testing



Example: Pindstrup Forest Gold & Peat

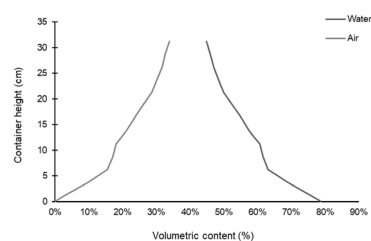
	Air-filled porosity (%)	Water holding capacity (%)
Fine peat	7%	75%
Medium peat	9%	70%
Wood fiber	32%	52%
30% WF + 70% Fine peat	10%	70%
30% WF + 70% Medium peat	14%	64%

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Water – Air distribution: frozen columns



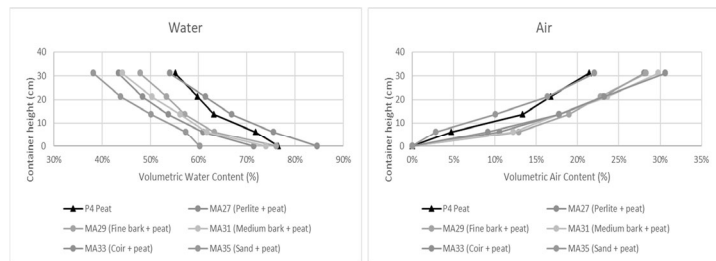
% Water	% Air
45%	34%
46%	33%
47%	32%
48%	30%
50%	29%
53%	26%
55%	23%
58%	21%
61%	18%
62%	17%
63%	16%
69%	10%
76%	3%
79%	0%



Example:
Premier Tech
Peat-Coir-Perlite
cutting
propagation
substrate

42

Water – Air distribution: frozen columns



Example: Sun Gro components and blends

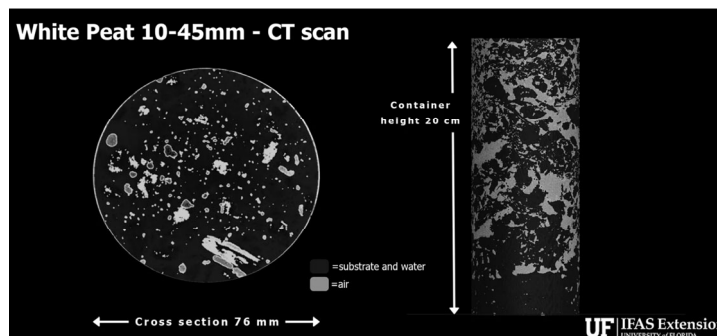
43

Water – Air distribution: CT Scans



Maria "Pili" Paz

Unlisted YouTube videos. Can be embedded on substrate partner websites or we can provide to download



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Training: Hydroponics, Water treatment



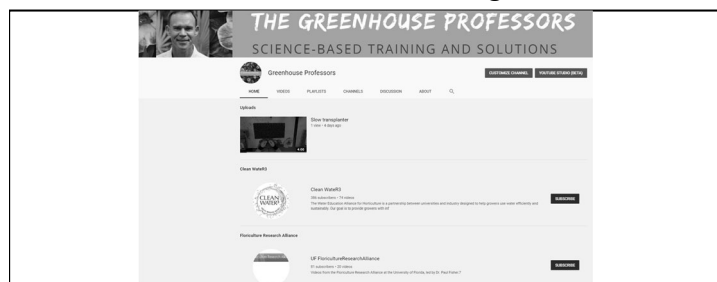
“WET Center”



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Training: Bite-sized videos

- New YouTube channel launching Jan 2020



- Brand: Reliable, quality, science-based, collaborative
- Aim for weekly posts
- Recognize funding sources

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Thank you!

1. Labor and Training
2. Plant factory propagation
3. Indoor growing
4. Root zone management



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